# Keeping safe in residential care settings during the Pandemic 2020

in England

**November 2020** 







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This book is part of the UK Dementia Care Book Club series. The style, content and layout of this book has been inspired by the books written in the series 'Carry on Reading in Dementia' by Gail Elliot Gerontologist and Dementia Specialist, DementiAbility, Canada.

Writing books that enable people living with dementia to continue to enjoy reading and sharing a book is based on the research of Dr Alan B. Stevens and Dr Cameron Camp.

An important feature of the book is the size, type of font and layout of the material, which has been tested in individual and group settings by people living with dementia. Another key feature is the Montessori approach of how a person is invited to join the book club, the beauty of the book and ensuring the environment is carefully prepared.

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**Factual accuracy:** Every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of this book is correct and in line with Public Health England guidance available at the time of publication. No responsibility can be taken if this book is used for anything other than reading and discussing or if the book is used after Public Health guidance has altered.

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### Important Message

A serious virus is spreading in our community and around the world. It is called Coronavirus or COVID-19.

The symptoms include, but are not limited to, a cough, fever, difficulty breathing or loss of taste and smell.

We are doing all we can to prevent the spread of this virus. This includes:

- Only one visitor is allowed in a designated visitor area
- Meals will be provided in your room if you are unwell
- Staff will wear protective clothing to protect you and them
- All residents and staff must wash and / or sanitize hands very regularly
- Everyone must try to keep their distance from each other

#### How does the virus spread?

# The World Health Organization says that Coronavirus (COVID-19):

"Can spread from person to person through small droplets from the nose or mouth which are spread when a person with Coronavirus coughs or exhales."

#### **Facts About COVID-19**

Coronavirus (COVID-19) has been spreading around the globe. The virus has spread to many people, in all parts of the world, and is therefore referred to as a pandemic.

In today's world, many people travel, making it easier for a virus to spread to communities large and small. The virus has spread around the world affecting people as far away as Brazil, Italy and China. World health leaders are establishing action plans to help stop the virus from spreading.

Our government was providing an update every day on television, about what the government is doing to help stop the spread of the virus and the plans to help the people of the UK.

The pandemic began in the UK in March 2020, and for many weeks no one could leave home. As the virus got under control, rules were relaxed and the country began to come out of being in 'lockdown'.

Sadly, as the autumn and winter has arrived, the virus is coming back and new restrictions are being put in place to try and keep everyone safe.

This has been a difficult time for everyone.

#### What we all need to do.

The most important message from our Government is that everyone must stay at home, stay alert and limit contact with others.

We must all remember three things.

- Wash our hands very regularly for 20 seconds and / or use hand sanitizer.
- Wear a face covering in shops, on public transport and when asked to.
- Keep space and stay 6 feet apart when possible.

In November, the government have brought in a "lockdown" in England. This means everyone must stay at home unless they are going to work, doing essential shopping, having medical care or taking exercise.

All hotels, pubs, restaurants and cinemas must close, along with hairdressers and beauty parlours.

All non-essential shops must close. The only shops that can stay open are those that sell essential things like food, medicines and household goods.

There are different rules across the four countries of the UK. Before the Lockdown, there were different rules in different parts of England depending on how high the spread of the virus was.

The government hope that we can go back to these rules in December so that life can be a little easier.

The government wants to slow the spread of the virus to protect the NHS, so that it can care for us if we need their services.

Now we are in lockdown, everyone is having to adopt new daily routines.

People cannot meet each other in a café, pub or in their house or even their garden. But we can meet one other person in a public park or public outdoor space.

Now that it is mid-winter that will mean wrapping up warm and taking a thermos flask!

School children and university students have been allowed back to study. The schools, colleges and universities were closed for 5 months. Everyone had to learn at home using the internet.

Team sports have started to be played after many months, but most did not not have spectators. The government started to allow a few sporting events to let a few spectators in, but the atmosphere is very different and this has stopped because of lockdown.

The Grand National, the Boat Race and Wimbledon were all cancelled!

Even the 2020 Olympic Games has been postponed until 2021.

The rules have been put in place to keep people from coming into close contact with each other. Staying apart from people is called social distancing. Health experts recommend that people stay at least 2 metres (just over 6 feet or the length of a bed) away from each other, to ensure they do not spread the virus.

The biggest challenge is that people may not know they have the virus, because it can take up to 14 days before they have the symptoms.

If we all keep your distance, we can help to keep each other as safe as possible.

Life in care homes has changed too.

You may find that where you are living, people who help you also wear protective clothing. This special protection is used to keep everyone – including you – as safe as possible.

Other changes may be that the chairs have been moved further apart and there are fewer cushions, ornaments, and other things around the home.

In some homes, residents will be with the same group of people during the day and looked after by the same group of staff. This is called a household or 'bubble'.

All these changes are done to help stop the spread of the virus.

People living in care homes cannot have visitors like they normally do, but the government is looking at ways to improve visiting arrangements. Currently the government will only allow 1 visitor to come and see their loved one in a designated visitor area. This person must be the same person each time, if possible.

If a person needs help to visit the care home they can have the help of a friend or family member. Sadly, no one is allowed to touch each other, so no hugging, kissing or

holding hands is allowed.

Reader, Please

Many people believe that Health and Social Care workers have been heroes during these difficult times.

They are doing their best to care for everyone who needs care and support but cannot do their job without other workers helping to keep things running.

The cleaning staff, catering staff and maintenance staff are all playing their part and as a society we should be very thankful to every one of them.

We also need to thank those who continue to make sure we have food, and essential services in our community. Workers like supermarket workers, lorry drivers, electrical, water, telephone, and gas engineers, have been vital.

The country has also learned how we cannot live without unsung heroes like the refuse collectors and postal workers.

If a person becomes infected with Coronavirus, they are asked to isolate so that the virus does not spread. This will mean staying in your room until you are better. Some people might have to be admitted to hospital, if the symptoms get worse.

Staff will wear protective clothing to ensure the virus does not pass from one person to another. Everyone must be incredibly careful as staff could catch it too and spread it to other residents and their own families.

Infection control experts also say that social gestures such as shaking hands and hugging must stop during this time and we need to find other ways to let people know that we care. So, smile brightly or wave from afar and let everyone know you are happy to see them.

No one knows how long these new rules will be in place. Let us all work together to keep our distance, wash our hands regularly and do our part to stop the virus from spreading.

Remember what we are being asked to do:

- Wash your hands
- Wear a face covering (if you go out)
- Keep your distance from other people

## Hands – Face – Space Stay safe and keep well

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